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## International Symposium: The Mechanisms of Hypersensitivity

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# INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM THE MECHANISMS OF HYPERSENSITIVITY

March 27, 28, 29, 1958

The professional staff of the Henry Ford Hospital with the initial advice and support of the Board of Trustees and Dr. Robin C. Buerki, Executive Director, of the Henry Ford Hospital, is sponsoring an international symposium on the subject The Mechanisms of Hypersensitivity. This symposium will be held at the Henry Ford Hospital, March 27, 28, 29, 1958, in the Clinic Auditorium. The program follows and has been prepared with the help of the advisory members:

#### PROGRAM COMMITTEE

#### ADVISORY MEMBERS:

Chairman:

Merrill W. Chase The Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research New York

City, New York.

Geoffrey Edsall Walter Reed Army Institute for Research, Washington,

D. C.

Frederick G. Germuth, Jr. Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore,

Maryland.

Herman N. Eisen Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis,

Missouri.

Bram Rose McGill University, Montreal, Canada.

#### LOCAL MEMBERS:

General Chairman:

Joseph H. Shaffer Division of Allergy, Henry Ford Hospital.

Dwight C. Ensign Division of Arthritis, Henry Ford Hospital.

Walter J. Nungester University of Michigan, Professor and Chairman, Depart-

ment of Bacteriology, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Secretary:

Gerald A. LoGrippo Division of Microbiology, Henry Ford Hospital

Clarence S. Livingood Department of Dermatology, Henry Ford Hospital.

John W. Rebuck Division of Hematology, Henry Ford Hospital.

#### PROGRAM

#### FIRST MORNING SESSION

March 27, 1958 — Thursday, A. M.

|           | March 21, 1936 — Hursday, A. M.   |
|-----------|---|
| 8:50 A.M. | Remarks of Welcome  |
|           | Robin C. Buerki, Executive Director, Henry Ford Hospital.   |
| 8:55      | Announcements   |
|           | Joseph H. Shaffer   |
|           | Chairman: Merrill W. Chase, New York City   |
|           |   |
|           | HETEROGENEITY OF ANTIBODIES   |
| 9:00      | Chairman's Remarks  Merrill W. Chase  |
| 9:05      | Evidence for Qualitative Differences in Antibodies  David W. Talmage, Chicago                                     |
| 9:30      | Quantitative Measurement of Heterogeneity Among Antibodies Fred Karush, Philadelphia                              |
| 9:50      | Heterogeneity of Diphtheria Antitoxins  Marcel Raynaud, Garches, France   |
| 10:10     | Discussion Designated  William C. Boyd, Boston, William Joseph Kuhns, Pittsburgh,  William H. Taliaferro, Chicago |
| 10:30     | General Discussion  |
| 10:45     | Intermission  |
|           | Chairman: Bram Rose, Montreal, Canada   |
|           | DETECTION OF ANTIBODIES IN HUMAN SERA   |
| 11:00     | Detection of Non-Precipitating Antibodies in Allergic Sera  Alec H. Sehon, Montreal, Canada                       |
| 11:15     | Detection of Antibody Capable of Removing Skin Reactivity in Pollen Extract                                       |
|           | Francis C. Lowell, Boston   |
| 11:30     | Detection of Human Blocking Antibody to Ragweed by Inhibition of a<br>Complement Fixation Test                    |
|           | William B. Sherman, New York City and Joseph Portnoy, Chapel Hill, North Carolina                                 |
|           |   |

Approaches to the Problem of Detecting Antibodies

Stephen V. Boyden, Copenhagen, Denmark

11:40

#### The Mechanisms of Hypersensitivity

- 12:05 Discussion Designated

  Dan Hampton Campbell, Pasadena
- 12:10 General Discussion
- 12:30 Luncheon

#### FIRST AFTERNOON SESSION

March 27, 1958 — Thursday, P. M.

Chairman: Walter J. Nungester, Ann Arbor

## EFFECTS OF ANTIBODY AND OF ANTIGEN-ANTIBODY COMPLEXES ON INTACT CELLS AND WHOLE ORGANISMS

- 2:00 P.M. Some Cytologic Effects of Antibodies

  Harrison Latta, Los Angeles
- 2:15 Discussion Designated

  John W. Rebuck, Detroit
- 2:25 In Vivo Location of Specific Anti-Organ Sera: Relation to Occurrence of Renal Lesions

  Beatrice Carrier Seegal, New York City
- 2:35 Role of Antibody and of Antigen-Antibody Complexes in Experimental Hypersensitivity

  Frederick G. Germuth, Jr., Baltimore
- 3:00 Role of In Vivo Antigen-Antibody Precipitation in Hypersensitivity
  Reactions
  George Edward McKinnon, Salt Lake City
- 3:10 Intermission
- 3:30 An Antigen-like Substance obtained from Serum after Disappearance of the Original Antigen

  Ludwig A. Sternberger, Army Chemical Center, Maryland
- 3:45 Immunohistochemical Analysis of Hypersensitivity and Related Lesions Frank James Dixon, Jr., Pittsburgh
- 4:05 Discussion Designated

  Charles A. Janeway, Boston and Victor A. Najjar, Nashville, Tenn.
- 4:25 General Discussion

#### FIRST EVENING SESSION

Chairman: Frank C. MacIntosh, Montreal, Canada

#### PERMEABILITY FACTORS

8:00 P.M. Chairman's Remarks
Frank C. MacIntosh

| 8:10      | Serotonin Sidney Udenfriend, Bethesda, Maryland   |
|-----------|---|
| 8:35      | Histamine Metabolism  Richard W. Schayer, Rahway, New Jersey  |
| 9:00      | The Effect of Corticosteroids upon in vitro Blood Histamine Release  Joseph W. Noah, St. Louis        |
| 9:10      | Mechanisms of Hypersensitivity as Revealed by the Actions of Inhibitors H. O. Schild, London, England |
| 9:40      | General Discussion  |
|           | SECOND MORNING SESSION  |
|           | March 28, 1958 — Friday, A. M.  |
|           | Chairman: Irwin H. Lepow, Cleveland   |
| PART      | ICIPATION OF COMPLEMENT IN ALLERGIC RESPONSES   |
| 9:00 A.M. | Complement: a Review (Including Esterase Activity)  Irwin H. Lepow                                    |
| 9:20      | Dependency of Passive Cutaneous Anaphylaxis on Complement  Abraham G. Osler, Baltimore                |
| 9:35      | In Vitro Models for the Allergic Reaction  Elmer Lewis Becker, Washington, D. C.                      |
| 9:50      | Discussion Designated  Herbert J. Rapp, Baltimore, and Otto J. Plescia, New Brunswick, N. J.          |
| 10:05     | General Discussion  |
| 10:20     | Intermission  |
|           | Chairman: Frank L. Adler, New York City   |
|           | AUTO-ANTIBODIES   |
| 10:40     | Chairman's Remarks Frank L. Adler   |
| 10:45     | Auto Immunity in Thyroid Diseases  Ivan M. Roitt and Deborah Doniach, London, England                 |
| 11:05     | Autoimmune Hemolytic Anemias  Scott Swisher, Rochester, N. Y.   |
| 11:25     | Anti-Nuclear 'Antibodies' in Lupus Erythematosus  Halsted Ried Holman, New York City                  |
|           |   |

#### The Mechanisms of Hypersensitivity

11:40 Research on L. E. Cell Formation — (Motion Picture)

\*\*Roger Robineaux\*, Paris, France

12:05 Discussion Designated

\*\*Stuart C. Finch, New Haven

12:20 General Discussion

12:30 Luncheon

#### SECOND AFTERNOON SESSION

March 28, 1958 - Friday, P. M.

Chairman: Herman N. Eisen, St. Louis

#### DELAYED TYPE HYPERSENSITIVITY REACTIONS

| 2:00 | P.M. | Chairman's Remarks Herman N. Eisen  |
|------|------|---|
| 2:05 |      | Relationship of the Delayed Hypersensitive State to Antibody Formation A. M. Pappenheimer, Jr., New York City                                       |
| 2:25 |      | The Cellular Response in forms of Delayed and Immediate-Type Skin Reactions in the Guinea Pig  Melvin H. Kaplan, Cleveland and Louis Dienes, Boston |
| 2:40 |      | Discussion Designated Samuel B. Salvin, Hamilton, Montana   |
| 2:50 |      | Transfer of Bacterial Hypersensitivity in Man  H. Sherwood Lawrence, New York City  |
| 3:05 |      | General Discussion  |
| 3:15 |      | Intermission  |
| 3:30 |      | Agammaglobulinemic Humans and Delayed-Type Skin Reactions Robert A. Good, Minneapolis   |
| 3:50 |      | Metabolic Activities of Isolated Intact Lymph Node Cells  Herman N. Eisen, St. Louis  |
| 4:05 |      | Histamine in Allergic Responses of the Skin  Theodor Inderbitzin, Zurich, Switzerland   |
| 4:25 |      | General Discussion  |

## SECOND EVENING SESSION

HOTEL STATLER

6:30 Reception

#### 7:30 BANQUET

Chairman: Geoffrey Edsall, Washington, D. C.

Are We Too Trigger-Happy?

Arnold Ashley Miles, London, England

#### THIRD MORNING SESSION

March 29, 1958 — Saturday, A. M.

Chairman: Frederick G. Germuth, Jr., Baltimore

#### IMMUNOLOGIC UNRESPONSIVENESS

| 9:00 A.M. | Merrill W. Chase, New York City   |
|-----------|---|
| 9:15      | Further Observations on Immunologic Unresponsiveness Induced by Type 1 Pneumococcal Polysaccharides  Orton K. Stark, Oxford, Ohio |
| 9:25      | Immunologic Unresponsiveness to Protein Antigens William Oliver Weigle, Pittsburgh  |
| 9:35      | Competition of Antigens Frank L. Adler, New York City   |
| 9:45      | Discussion Designated  Felix Haurowitz, Bloomington, Indiana and Philip Y. Paterson,  Bethesda, Maryland and New York City        |
| 10:00     | General Discussion  |
| 10:10     | Intermission  |

Chairman: Chandler A. Stetson, New York City

#### TOLERANCE AND REJECTION OF TISSUE

| 10:25 | Transplantation Immunity and Hypersensitivity  Leslie Brent, London, England                         |
|-------|--|
| 10:50 | The Role of Antibody in the Rejection of Homografts  Chandler A. Stetson                             |
| 11:05 | Acquired Resistance to Transferred Lymph Node Cells<br>T. N. Harris and Susanna Harris, Philadelphia |
| 11:20 | General Discussion   |

#### The Mechanisms of Hypersensitivity

Chairman: Bram Rose, Montreal, Canada

#### HORMONES AND ALLERGIC RESPONSES

| 11:30 | Summary of Present Status of Subject  Bram Rose  |
|-------|--|
| 11:40 | Effect of Steroids on Antibody Production In Vivo<br>Marvin Darrach, Vancouver, Canada               |
| 12:00 | Cortisone and Lymphoid Tissue in Relation to Hypersensitivity  Herbert C. Storek, Rahway, New Jersey |
| 12:20 | General Discussion   |
| 12:30 | Luncheon   |

#### THIRD AFTERNOON SESSION

March 29, 1958 — Saturday, P. M.

Chairman: Herbert C. Stoerk, Rahway, New Jersey

#### THE ROLE OF MYCOBACTERIA IN ALLERGIC MANIFESTATIONS

| 2:00 P.M. | Chairman's Remarks  Herbert C. Stoerk  |
|-----------|--|
| 2:05      | The Sensitizing and Adjuvant Effects of Mycobacterial Cells and Fractions  *Robert George White*, London, England* |
| 2:20      | The Development of Arthritis in the Rat Following Adjuvant Injection Carl M. Pearson, Los Angeles                  |
| 2:45      | Disseminated Granulomata in the Guinea Pig  Merrill W. Chase, New York City  |
| 2:55      | Experimental Encephalomyelitis as Prototype of a Class of Allergic Diseases  Byron H. Waksman, Boston              |
| 3:10      | Discussion Designated  Leon Sokoloff, Bethesda, Maryland, Charles Ragan, New York City                             |
| 3:30      | Intermission   |

Chairman: Merrill W. Chase, New York City

## SOME FACTORS MODIFYING THE RESPONSE TO ALLERGENS

| 3:45 | A Critical Review  Paul F. de Gara, New York City   |
|------|---|
| 4:00 | Non-hereditary Factors Affecting Contact Dermatitis in Man<br>Albert Montgomery Kligman, Philadelphia         |
| 4:20 | The Metabolism of Different Species in Relation to Their Response to Allergens  David Antony Long, Pittsburgh |
| 4:35 | General Discussion  |